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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/027,686	12/21/2001	Peter A. Tenereillo	3239P099	2082
8791	7590	07/11/2006	EXAMINER	
BLAKELY SOKOLOFF TAYLOR & ZAFMAN			BATES, KEVINT	
12400 WILSHIRE BOULEVARD			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
SEVENTH FLOOR				2155
LOS ANGELES, CA 90025-1030				

DATE MAILED: 07/11/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b>	<b>Applicant(s)</b>
	10/027,686	TENEREILLO ET AL.
	<b>Examiner</b>	<b>Art Unit</b>
	Kevin Bates	2155

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

#### Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

#### Status

- 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 5-23-06.
- 2a) This action is FINAL.                    2b) This action is non-final.
- 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

#### Disposition of Claims

- 4) Claim(s) 1-20 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) Claim(s) 1-20 is/are rejected.
- 7) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

#### Application Papers

- 9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

#### Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
  - a) All    b) Some \* c) None of:
    1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
    2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
    3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

#### Attachment(s)

1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)	4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)
2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)	Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ .
3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08) Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ .	5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
	6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ .

***Response to Amendment***

This Office Action is in response to a communication made on May 23, 2006.

Claims 7 and 13 have been amended.

Claims 1-20 are pending in the application.

***Specification***

**The amendment filed May 23, 2006 is objected to under 35 U.S.C. 132(a) because it introduces new matter into the disclosure.** 35 U.S.C. 132(a) states that no amendment shall introduce new matter into the disclosure of the invention. The added material which is not supported by the original disclosure is as follows: "each absolute link being a superset of a corresponding relative link by further including a domain name" it is unclear what the word "superset".

Applicant is required to cancel the new matter in the reply to this Office Action.

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112***

The following is a quotation of the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall contain a written description of the invention, and of the manner and process of making and using it, in such full, clear, concise, and exact terms as to enable any person skilled in the art to which it pertains, or with which it is most nearly connected, to make and use the same and shall set forth the best mode contemplated by the inventor of carrying out his invention.

**Claims 1, 7, and 13 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, first paragraph, as failing to comply with the written description requirement.** The claim(s) contains subject matter which was not described in the specification in such a way as to reasonably convey to one skilled in the relevant art that the inventor(s), at the time the

application was filed, had possession of the claimed invention. The limitation "each absolute link being a superset of a corresponding relative link by further including a domain name" is disclosed in the original disclosure or any idea of the absolute link being a superset.

The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

**Claims 1, 7, and 13 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.** In the limitation "each absolute link being a superset of a corresponding relative link by further including a domain name" it is unclear what the word "superset" means in terms of the relationship between an absolute link and a relative link.

#### ***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

**Claims 1-20 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Shah (6292832) in view of Still (6718390), and in further view of Beckerman (6029200).**

**Regarding claims 1 and 7,** Shah discloses a method comprising: retrieving data by one of a plurality of personal content directors each associated with a separate local domain (Figure 5, element 506, 510, 514, and 518; Column 8, lines 7 – 9; lines 18 – 21), (Column 8, lines 1 – 6); and determining a most proximate local domain for a client based on subsequent accesses to download data accessible through the absolute links (Column 8, lines 1 – 6).

Shah does not explicitly indicate that the data includes a plurality of relative links; translating the plurality of relative links by the one of the plurality of personal content directors into a corresponding plurality absolute links that collectively point to the local domains associated with the plurality of personal content directors, each absolute link being a superset of a corresponding relative link by further including a domain name and translating the relative links to point to at least two of the content directors.

Still discloses a system for redirecting client requests to a more optimal server, which discloses retrieving data and if that data has a plurality of relative links (Column 4, lines 58 – 60), translating the plurality of relative links into a corresponding plurality absolute links that collectively point to the local domains (Column 4, lines 60 – 63) by one of the content directors (Column 2, lines 23 – 31) and that each absolute link being a superset of a corresponding relative link by further including a domain name (Column 8, lines 11 – 15).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to use Still's teaching in Shah's redirector system in order to

manage which server the user interacts with, while the client can operate like its communicating with just one server (Column 3, lines 27 – 30).

Beckerman teaches a system that takes a hyperlink and responds with absolute links in the form of a reference file (Column 4, line 63 – Column 5, line 13), that file contains a plurality of absolute links which correspond to one or more servers that contain the same resource (Figure 5, element 62).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to use Beckerman's teaching to provide a plurality of links corresponding to the same resource located on more than one server in order to allow the server issue more than one possible connection link in case of connection problems, while maintaining a preferred connection order.

**Regarding claim 2**, which depends on claim 1, Shah discloses that determining of the most proximate local domain, comprises transmitting data the client; measuring return trip time values by the plurality of personal content directors during the downloading of the data accessible through the absolute links (Column 9, lines 47 – 55); and reporting the return trip time values to the one of the plurality of personal content directors (Column 9, lines 56 – 65).

**Regarding claim 3**, which depends on claim 2, Shah discloses that prior to reporting the return trip time trip values, the method further comprising: storing the return trip time values client network cache each the plurality of personal content directors (Column 10, lines 43 – 51, if the devices calculate the RTT, then they have to have memory to cache while its calculating and being reported).

**Regarding claim 4**, which depends on claim 1, Shah discloses that the method further comprises: initiating a HTTP GET request by the client; and routing the HTTP GET request to the one of the plurality personal content directors (Column 7, lines 59 – 65; Column 8, lines 31 – 35).

**Regarding claim 5**, which depends on claim 4, Shah discloses that the routing of the HTTP GET request is conducted a domain name server (Column 7, lines 59 – 65).

**Regarding claim 8**, which depends on claim 7, Shah discloses that the memory includes a client network cache to store an Internet Protocol address and subsequently measured return trip time (RTT) values for each local domain (Column 9, lines 56 – 65).

**Regarding claim 9**, which depends on claim 7, Shah discloses that the processor measures a return trip time (RTT) value experienced during a downloading of data associated with an absolute link pointing the local domain (Column 9, lines 47 – 55).

**Regarding claim 10**, which depends on claim 9, Shah discloses that the processor further transmits the measured RTT value to a synchronizing personal content director (Column 9, lines 56 – 65).

**Regarding claim 11**, which depends on claim 9, Shah discloses that the processor further receives at least one measured RTT value from another remotely located personal content director during a communication session (Column 9, lines 56 – 65).

**Regarding claim 13,** Shah discloses a network comprising: client to transmit a request for retrieval web page (Column 7, lines 59 – 65); and least two personal content directors (PCDs) capable of being in communication with the client (Figure 5, element 506, 510, 514, and 518; Column 8, lines 7 – 9; lines 18 – 21), first PCD of the at least two PCDS retrieve the web page and measure a return trip time (RTT) value for handling a request to download data accessed by the absolute link directed to the local domain associated with the first PCD (Column 9, lines 47 – 55).

Shah does not explicitly indicate that the data includes a plurality of relative links; translating the plurality of relative links associated with the web page into a corresponding plurality absolute links that collectively point to the local domains associated with the plurality of personal content directors, each absolute link being a superset of a corresponding relative link by further including a domain name and translating the relative links to point to at least two of the content directors.

Still discloses a system for redirecting client requests to a more optimal server, which discloses retrieving data and if that data has a plurality of relative links (Column 4, lines 58 – 60), translating the plurality of relative links associated with the web page into a corresponding plurality absolute links that collectively point to the local domains (Column 4, lines 60 – 63) and that each absolute link being a superset of a corresponding relative link by further including a domain name (Column 8, lines 11 – 15).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to use Still's teaching in Shah's redirector system in order to

manage which server the user interacts with, while the client can operate like its communicating with just one server (Column 3, lines 27 – 30).

Beckerman teaches a system that takes a hyperlink and responds with absolute links in the form of a reference file (Column 4, line 63 – Column 5, line 13), that file contains a plurality of absolute links which correspond to one or more servers that contain the same resource (Figure 5, element 62).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to use Beckerman's teaching to provide a plurality of links corresponding to the same resource located on more than one server in order to allow the server issue more than one possible connection link in case of connection problems, while maintaining a preferred connection order.

**Regarding claim 14**, which depends on claim 13, Shah discloses that the system further measures a RTT value for handling a request to download data accessed by the absolute link directed to the local domain associated with the second PCD (Column 9, lines 56 – 65).

**Regarding claim 16**, which depends on claim 13, Shah discloses a domain name server to receive an initial request for retrieval of the web page and to route the initial request the first PCD operating as a synchronizing PCD (Column 7, line 59 – Column 8, line 6).

**Regarding claim 17**, which depends on claim 13, Shah discloses that the second PCD of the at least two PCDS transmits the value measured by the second PCD to the first PCD (Column 9, lines 56 – 65).

**Regarding claim 18**, which depends on claim 17, Shah discloses that the first PCD determines a most proximate local domain to the client by comparing the RTT values measured by the at least two PCDS and selected the most proximate local domain being the local domain associated with one of the at least two PCDS measuring a RTT value with the shortest duration (Column 10, lines 43 – 51).

**Regarding claim 19**, which depends on claim 13, Shah does not explicitly indicate that that each the plurality of absolute links translated the first PCD are tagged links including a Uniform Resource Locator (URL) tag.

Still discloses that each the plurality of absolute links translated the first PCD are tagged links including a Uniform Resource Locator (URL) tag (Still, Column 5, lines 31 – 36).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to use Still's teaching in Shah's redirector system in order to manage which server the user interacts with, while the client can operate like its communicating with just one server (Column 3, lines 27 – 30).

**Regarding claim 20**, which depends on claim 19, Shah discloses that a switching device coupled to the at least two PCDS and communication with the client, the switching device to detect the URL tag within the request to indicate that the request is intended for measuring the RTT value (Shah, Column 7, line 59 – Column 8, line 6).

**Regarding claims 6, 12, and 15**, which depends from claims 2, 9, and 13 respectively, Shah discloses that the measuring of the return trip time values by a first personal content director of the plurality of personal content directors includes

computing a time difference between arrival HTTP GET request associated with a subsequent access to the first personal content director and arrival of a final acknowledgement packet at the first personal content director (Column 11, lines 23 – 29; it takes the http get request, forwards it to the local DRP, which then use the GET request to get the client location, and measure the RTT).

### ***Response to Arguments***

Applicant's arguments filed May 23, 2006 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive.

The applicant argues that the rejection does not disclose "the translation of a plurality of relative links into corresponding plurality of absolute links that... point to the local domains associated with at least two of the plurality of personal content directors." The examiner disagrees, the reference, Shah teaches choosing the fastest best server for the user to access and changes a relative link to an absolute link, while when combined with the reference, Still, which teaches that when a server is chosen to handle user requests every single of a plurality of links should be changed to absolute links on the web page that is requested by a user so that each reference the user tries to access have already been forwarded through an absolute link to the correct server. The reference Beckerman further goes into a new way of providing a plurality of absolute links to a user involving more than one local domain, where that method involves changing a relative link to a priority if absolute links, where each absolute link provides the same reference and the user has the ability to access a different absolute

link in case a previous absolute link did not respond correctly. The benefit of the teaching of Beckerman is providing multiple absolute links each directed to different content provider enables quick and easy fault recovering in the system in case a single content provider fails.

***Conclusion***

**THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Kevin Bates whose telephone number is (571) 272-3980. The examiner can normally be reached on 8 am - 4:30 pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Saleh Najjar can be reached on (571) 272-4006. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

KB  
June 29, 2006

*Bharat Barot.*  
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PRIMARY EXAMINER